



TNH HOSPITAL GROUP JOINT STOCK COMPANY
(Incorporated in the Socialist Republic of Vietnam)

**REVIEWED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the 6-month period ended 30 June 2026



TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>CONTENTS</u>	<u>PAGE(S)</u>
STATEMENT OF THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER	1 - 2
REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	3 - 4
INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION	5 - 6
INTERIM CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT	7
INTERIM CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT	8 - 9
NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	10 - 36

0017
CÔ
T
KIỂM
ĐEL
VIỆ
VH P

STATEMENT OF THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

The Chief Executive Officer of TNH Hospital Group Joint Stock Company (the “Company”) presents this report together with the Company’s interim consolidated financial statements for the 6-month period ended 30 June 2026.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS, EXECUTIVE BOARD AND AUDIT COMMITTEE

The members of the Board of Directors, Executive Board and Audit Committee of the Company during the period and to the date approval of this report are as follows:

Board of Directors

Mrs. Nguyen Thi Thuy Giang	Chairwoman cum Legal Representative (Appointed on 21 April 2026)
	Non-executive member (Resigned on 21 April 2026)
Mr. Hoang Tuyen	Member (Appointed on 21 April 2026)
	Chairman (Resigned on 21 April 2026)
Mr. Jorge Martin Martinez	Non-executive member (Appointed on 15 May 2026)
Mr. Le Xuan Tan	Member cum Legal Representative
Mr. Nguyen Huu Diep	Member
Mr. Romeo Fernandez Lledo	Non-executive member
Mr. Christopher E. Freund	Non-executive member (Resigned on 15 May 2026)
Mr. Tran Ngoc Minh	Non-executive member

Audit Committee

Mr. Romeo Fernandez Lledo	Chairman of the Committee (Appointed on 21 April 2026)
	Member (Resigned on 21 April 2026)
Mrs. Nguyen Thi Thuy Giang	Member (Appointed on 21 April 2026)
	Chairman of the Committee (Resigned on 21 April 2026)
Mr. Jorge Martin Martinez	Member (Appointed on 19 May 2026)
Mr. Christopher E. Freund	Member (Resigned on 19 May 2026)

Executive Board

Mr. Le Xuan Tan	Chief Executive Officer cum Legal Representative
Mrs. Nguyen Thi Thu Thuy	Chief Accountant (Under Executive Board from 15 May 2026)
Mr. Le Tuan Thanh	Chief Medical Officer (Appointed on 5 March 2026)
Mrs. Le Thi Thuy An	Chief Operating Officer
	(No longer a member of the Executive Board from 15 May 2026)
Mr. Vu Vinh Quang	Director of Legal Affairs (Resigned on 8 April 2026)
Mr. Truong Van Quy	Director of Human Resources
	(No longer a member of the Executive Board from 15 May 2026)
Mr. Nguyen Anh Dinh	Project Director
	(No longer a member of the Executive Board from 15 May 2026)
Mrs. Nguyen Thi Thanh Thuy	Director of Human Resources Partnerships
	(Resigned on 9 February 2026)
Mr. Tran Cao Vy	Chief Information Officer (No longer a member of the Executive Board from 15 May 2026)
Mrs. Pham Thi Hong Van	Director of Training - Research and Quality Management (Appointed on 8 April 2026, No longer a member of the Executive Board from 15 May 2026)

STATEMENT OF THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER (Continued)

THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS' STATEMENT OF RESPONSIBILITY

The Chief Executive Officer of the Company is responsible for preparing the interim consolidated financial statements, which give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Company as at 30 June 2026, and its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the 6-month period then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to consolidated interim financial reporting. In preparing these interim consolidated financial statements, the Chief Executive Officer is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting principles have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the interim consolidated financial statements;
- prepare the interim consolidated financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business; and
- design and implement an effective internal control system for the purpose of properly preparing and presenting the interim consolidated financial statements so as to minimize errors and frauds.

The Chief Executive Officer is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept, which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the consolidated financial position of the Company and that the interim consolidated financial statements comply with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to interim consolidated financial reporting. The Chief Executive Officer is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of frauds and other irregularities.

Chief Executive Officer confirms that the Company has complied with the above requirements in preparing these interim consolidated financial statements.



Le Xuan Tuan

Chief Executive Officer

(Pursuant to the Power of Attorney

No. 12/2026/QD-TNH dated 29 April 2026)

28 August 2026

No.: 0328 /VN1A-HN-BC

REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**To: The Shareholders
The Board of Directors and Board of Management
TNH Hospital Group Joint Stock Company**

We have reviewed the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements of TNH Hospital Group Joint Stock Company (the "Company"), prepared on 28 August 2026 as set out from page 05 to page 36, which comprise the interim consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2026, the interim consolidated income statement and interim consolidated cash flow statement for the 6-month period then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

The Chief Executive Officer's Responsibility for the Interim Consolidated Financial statements

The Chief Executive Officer is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these interim consolidated financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to interim consolidated financial reporting and for such internal control as the Chief Executive Officer determines is necessary to enable the preparation of interim consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements based on our review. We conducted our review in accordance with Vietnamese Standard on Review Engagements (VSRE) 2410 - Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity.

A review of interim consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Company as at 30 June 2026, and of its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the 6-month period then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to interim consolidated financial reporting.



Hoang Lan Huong

Audit Partner

Audit Practising Registration Certificate

No. 0898-2023-001-1

DELOITTE VIETNAM AUDIT COMPANY LIMITED

28 August 2026

Hanoi, S.R. Vietnam

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 30 June 2026

Unit: VND

ASSETS	Codes	Notes	Closing balance	Opening balance
A. CURRENT ASSETS	100		111,852,356,448	246,145,665,603
I. Cash and cash equivalents	110	5	27,180,482,745	53,655,669,928
1. Cash	111		27,180,482,745	53,655,669,928
II. Short-term receivables	130		51,572,484,073	154,147,272,132
1. Short-term trade receivables	131	6	25,874,610,481	27,630,302,326
2. Short-term advances to suppliers	132	7	25,533,625,326	126,295,819,300
3. Other short-term receivables	135		164,248,266	221,150,506
III. Inventories	140	8	23,079,005,689	29,861,767,522
1. Inventories	141		23,079,005,689	29,861,767,522
IV. Other short-term assets	160		10,020,383,941	8,480,956,021
1. Short-term prepayments	161	9	4,710,259,494	3,723,834,921
2. Value added tax deductibles	162		31,818,972	134,821,334
3. Taxes and other receivables from the State budget	163	10	5,278,305,475	4,622,299,766
B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS	200		2,913,116,779,847	2,627,269,799,971
I. Long-term receivables	210		96,000,000,000	96,000,000,000
1. Long-term advances to suppliers	212	7	96,000,000,000	96,000,000,000
II. Fixed assets	220		1,758,864,606,653	1,777,086,821,414
1. Tangible fixed assets	221	11	1,636,299,133,204	1,661,791,648,399
- Cost	222		1,926,850,909,293	1,917,319,787,803
- Accumulated depreciation	223		(290,551,776,089)	(255,528,139,404)
2. Intangible assets	227	12	122,565,473,449	115,295,173,015
- Cost	228		139,664,075,182	129,414,575,182
- Accumulated amortisation	229		(17,098,601,733)	(14,119,402,167)
III. Long-term assets in progress	250	13	998,978,187,110	677,536,207,042
1. Long-term construction in progress	252		998,978,187,110	677,536,207,042
IV. Long-term financial investments	260		22,500,000	22,500,000
1. Equity investments in other entities	263		22,500,000	22,500,000
V. Other long-term assets	270		59,251,486,084	76,624,271,515
1. Long-term prepayments	271	9	59,251,486,084	76,624,271,515
TOTAL ASSETS (280=100+200)	280		3,024,969,136,295	2,873,415,465,573

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these interim consolidated financial statements

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (Continued)
As at 30 June 2026

Unit: VND

RESOURCES	Codes	Notes	Closing balance	Opening balance
C. LIABILITIES	300		1,340,975,316,696	1,118,120,593,271
I. Current liabilities	310		301,820,126,822	274,234,612,103
1. Short-term trade payables	311	14	60,874,856,152	51,510,292,733
2. Short-term advances from customers	312		1,883,444,602	1,247,698,376
3. Short-term taxes and amounts payable to the State budget	314	10	1,080,162,166	2,634,306,445
4. Payables to employees	315		18,734,117,247	17,430,127,210
5. Short-term accrued expenses	316		2,434,572,575	2,759,281,057
6. Short-term unearned revenue	319		333,666,667	1,001,000,000
7. Other current payables	320		896,341,554	222,131,500
8. Short-term loans and obligations under finance leases	321	15	215,582,965,859	197,429,774,782
II. Long-term liabilities	330		1,039,155,189,874	843,885,981,168
1. Long-term loans and obligations under finance leases	339	16	1,039,155,189,874	843,885,981,168
D. EQUITY	400	17	1,683,993,819,599	1,755,294,872,303
1. Owner's contributed capital	411		1,657,999,430,000	1,657,999,430,000
- Ordinary shares carrying voting rights	411a		1,657,999,430,000	1,657,999,430,000
2. Share premium	412		42,671,260,000	42,671,260,000
3. Treasury shares	415		(730,000,000)	(480,000,000)
4. (Accumulated losses)/Retained earnings	420		(62,524,030,547)	7,167,235,368
- Retained earnings accumulated to the prior year end	420a		7,167,235,368	100,298,712,110
- Losses of the current period/year	420b		(69,691,265,915)	(93,131,476,742)
5. Non-controlling interests	429		46,577,160,146	47,936,946,935
TOTAL RESOURCES (440=300+400)	440		3,024,969,136,295	2,873,415,465,574


Luu Thi Hai Yen
Preparer


Nguyen Thi Thu Thuy
Chief Accountant


Le Xuan Tan
Chief Executive Officer

Approved, 28 August 2026

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these interim consolidated financial statements

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

For the 6-month period ended 30 June 2026

Unit: VND

ITEMS	Codes	Notes	Current period	Prior period
1. Gross revenue from goods sold and services rendered	01	19	276,071,550,306	216,254,270,924
2. Net revenue from goods sold and services rendered (10=01)	10		276,071,550,306	216,254,270,924
3. Cost of sales	11	20	273,105,634,405	211,617,724,901
4. Gross profit from goods sold and services rendered (20=10-11)	20		2,965,915,901	4,636,546,023
5. Financial income	21		45,461,294	693,179,066
6. Financial expenses	22	22	28,904,695,275	21,505,592,750
- In which: Borrowing cost	23		28,904,695,275	21,505,592,750
7. Selling expenses	25	23	4,983,319,562	2,865,822,758
8. General and administration expenses	26	23	40,088,402,800	34,076,412,656
9. Operating loss (30=20+(22-23)-(25+26))	30		(70,965,040,442)	(53,118,103,075)
10. Other income	31		412,414,312	358,617,024
11. Other expenses	32		51,845,465	677,955,259
12. Losses from other activities (40=31-32)	40		360,568,847	(319,338,235)
13. Accounting loss before tax (50=30+40)	50		(70,604,471,595)	(53,437,441,310)
14. Current corporate income tax expense	51	24	446,581,109	646,975,744
15. Net loss after corporate income tax (60=50-51)	60		(71,051,052,704)	(54,084,417,054)
16. Losses after tax attributable to owners of parent entity	61		(69,691,265,915)	(53,991,552,513)
17. Losses after tax attributable to non-controlling shareholders	62		(1,359,786,789)	(92,864,541)
18. Basic (losses) per share	70	25	(420)	(375)


Luu Thi Hai Yen
Preparer


Nguyen Thi Thu Thuy
Chief Accountant


Le Xuan Tan
Chief Executive Officer

Approved, 28 August 2026

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these interim consolidated financial statements

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT
For the 6-month period ended 30 June 2026

Unit: VND

ITEMS	Codes	Current period	Prior period
I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
1. Loss before tax	01	(70,604,471,595)	(53,437,441,310)
2. Adjustments for:			
Depreciation and amortisation of fixed assets and investment properties	02	38,002,836,251	35,337,834,712
Losses from investing, financing activities	05	-	497,695,112
Borrowing cost	06	28,904,695,275	21,505,592,750
3. Operating profit before movements in working capital	08	(3,696,940,069)	3,903,681,264
Increases, decreases in receivables	09	(108,878,347)	(54,336,665,046)
Increases, decreases in inventories	10	6,782,761,833	(594,282,612)
Increases, decreases in payables (excluding accrued loan interest and corporate income tax payable)	11	4,036,008,992	6,032,816,338
Increases, decreases in deferred expenses	12	16,386,360,858	(6,759,482,059)
Borrowing costs paid	14	(28,693,735,079)	(21,464,239,981)
Corporate income tax paid	15	(2,228,912,420)	-
Net cash used in operating activities	20	(7,523,334,232)	(73,218,172,096)
II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
1. Acquisition and construction of fixed assets and other long-term assets	21	(232,124,252,734)	(178,734,145,098)
2. Proceeds from sale, disposal of fixed assets and other long-term assets	22	-	20,000,000
Net cash used in investing activities	30	(232,124,252,734)	(178,714,145,098)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these interim consolidated financial statements

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT (Continued)

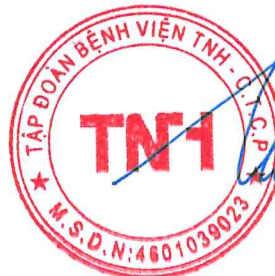
For the 6-month period ended 30 June 2026

Unit: VND

ITEMS	Codes	Current period	Prior period
III. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
1. Capital withdrawals, buy-back of issued shares	32	(250,000,000)	(480,000,000)
2. Proceeds from borrowings	33	405,147,391,823	366,798,166,594
3. Repayment of borrowings	34	(191,724,992,040)	(127,596,313,343)
Net cash generated by financing activities	40	213,172,399,783	238,721,853,251
Net decreases in cash (50=20+30+40)	50	(26,475,187,183)	(13,210,463,943)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	60	53,655,669,928	55,633,228,742
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period (70=50+60)	70	27,180,482,745	42,422,764,799

Luu Thi Hai Yen
Preparer

Nguyen Thi Thu Thuy
Chief Accountant



Le Xuan Tan
Chief Executive Officer

Approved, 28 August 2026

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements

1. GENERAL INFORMATION**Structure of ownership**

TNH Hospital Group Joint Stock Company ("the Company") was established under Enterprise Registration Certificate for Joint Stock Company No. 4601039023 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Thai Nguyen Province on 19 March 2012. According to the latest amendment (the 18th) dated 15 June 2026 issued by the Business Registration Office of Thai Nguyen Province, the registered charter capital of the Company is VND 1,657,999,430,000, equivalent to 165,799,943 shares. The Company's shares are listed on Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange (HOSE) with the stock code of TNH.

The Company's total number of employees of as at 30 June 2026 was 1.094 people (as at 31 December 2025: 1.014 people).

Operating industry and principal activities

The Company's operating industry are:

- Operations of hospitals and health stations;
- Operations of general clinics, specialized clinics, and dental clinics;
- Preventive medicine activities;
- Short-stay services;
- Restaurants and mobile catering services;
- Construction of non-residential buildings;
- Construction of other civil engineering projects;
- Other specialized construction activities;
- Electrical installation;
- Plumbing, heat and air-conditioning installation;
- Building completion and finishing;
- University - level education;
- College - level education; and
- Vocational - level education.

The main activities of the Company are medical examination and treatment.

Normal production and business cycle

The Company's normal production and business cycle is carried out for a time period of 12 months or less.

The Company's structure

The Company's headquarters is located at No. 328 Luong Ngoc Quyen Street, Phan Dinh Phung Ward, Thai Nguyen Province and representative office at the 5th Floor, N03-T7 Building, Ngoai Giao Doan Urban Area, Xuan Dinh Ward, Hanoi.

As at 30 June 2026, the Company's dependent units include:

No	Name	Place of incorporation and operation	Principal activities
1	Thai Nguyen International Hospital Branch	No. 328 Luong Ngoc Quyen Street, Phan Dinh Phung Ward, Thai Nguyen Province, Vietnam	Medical examination and treatment
2	TNH Pho Yen Hospital Branch	Chua Residential, Van Xuan Ward, Thai Nguyen Province, Vietnam	Medical examination and treatment
3	TNH Viet Yen Hospital Branch	YT land lot, Nguyen The Nho street, Nguyen The Nho residential area, Viet Yen Ward, Bac Ninh Province, Vietnam	Medical examination and treatment

As at 30 June 2026, the Company has 04 subsidiaries as follows:

Name	Place of incorporation and operation	Proportion of ownership interest	Proportion of voting power held	Principal activities
		%	%	
Direct subsidiaries				
TNH Lang Son Hospital Joint Stock Company (i)	Lang Son Province	84.5	84.5	Medical examination and treatment
TNH Pharmaceutical and Medical Equipment Company Limited	Thai Nguyen Province	100.00	100.00	Retail of pharmaceuticals and medical equipment
Indirect subsidiaries (through TNH Pharmaceutical and Medical Equipment Company Limited)				
Thai Nguyen International Hospital Pharmacy Company Limited	Thai Nguyen Province	100.00	100.00	Retail of pharmaceuticals and medical equipment
TNH Pharmacy Company Limited	Thai Nguyen Province	100.00	100.00	Retail of pharmaceuticals and medical equipment

- (i) As presented in Notes 16 and 27, the Company has pledged 27,462,500 shares of the Company in Thai Nguyen International Hospital Joint Stock Company - Lang Son ("TNH Lang Son") - a subsidiary of the Company, equivalent to VND 274,625,000,000, as collateral to secure the payment and debt obligations of TNH Lang Son to Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank - Thai Nguyen Branch.

Disclosure of information comparability in the interim consolidated financial statements

The corresponding figures of the interim consolidated statement of financial position and corresponding notes are the figures of the Company's audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2025.

The corresponding figures of the interim consolidated income statement, interim consolidated cash flow statement and corresponding notes are the figures of the reviewed interim consolidated financial statements for the 6-month period ended 30 June 2025.

2. ACCOUNTING CONVENTION AND ACCOUNTING PERIOD

Accounting convention for interim consolidated financial statements

The accompanying interim consolidated financial statements, expressed in Vietnam Dong (VND), are prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to interim consolidated financial reporting.

The accompanying interim consolidated financial statements are not intended to present the consolidated financial position, consolidated results of operations and consolidated cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam.

The accompanying interim consolidated financial statements are prepared on consolidation of the Company's financial statements and its subsidiaries' financial statements.

Going concern assumption

As at 30 June 2026, the Company's current liabilities exceeded its current assets by VND 190 billion, and the Company had accumulated losses of VND 62.5 billion. For the period ended 30 June 2026, the Company recorded a loss after tax of VND 71 billion and net cash used in operating activities of negative VND 7.5 billion.

Notwithstanding the above financial indicators, the Chief Executive Officer has assessed the current operating and financial circumstances and prepared business and financial plans covering the 12-month period from the end of the reporting period, including the following measures:

- Continuing to closely manage business operations, develop and implement appropriate business plans, and monitor cash flows from operating activities to ensure sufficient funds are available for operations and for the settlement of liabilities as they fall due;
- Continuing to repay loan principal and interest on a timely basis and comply with the covenants under existing loan agreements, while proactively working with lenders to restructure and extend short-term borrowings upon maturity.

Based on the above assumptions and measures, the Chief Executive Officer believes that the Company has sufficient financial resources to continue its operations and meet its debt obligations as they fall due for at least 12 months from the end of the reporting period, including the ability to extend or restructure its short-term borrowings.

Accordingly, the Chief Executive Officer concludes that the preparation of the interim consolidation financial statements on a going concern basis is appropriate.

Accounting period

The Company's financial year begins on 01 January and ends on 31 December.

These interim consolidated financial statements were prepared for the 6-month period ended 30 June 2026.

3. ADOPTION OF NEW ACCOUNTING GUIDANCE

New guidance on the accounting regime for enterprises

On 27 October 2025, the Ministry of Finance issued Circular No. 99/2025/TT-BTC providing guidance on the corporate accounting regime ("Circular 99"). This circular is effective from 01 January 2026 and applies for financial years beginning on or after 01 January 2026. Circular 99 supersedes Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC issued by the Ministry of Finance on 22 December 2014 providing guidance on the corporate accounting regime and the circulars amending and supplementing Circular 200.

On 20 April 2026, the Ministry of Finance issued Circular No. 43/2026/TT-BTC ("Circular 43"), amending and supplementing a number of articles of Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance, which provides guidance on the preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements. Circular 43 is effective from the date of issuance and applies to the preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements for financial years beginning on or after 01 January 2026.

The Company has adopted the changes in accounting guidance prescribed by Circular 99 and Circular 43 for the accounting period beginning on 01 January 2026 on a prospective basis.

The adoption of these changes has not had any material impact on the disclosures or on amounts reported in these interim consolidated financial statements.

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies, which have been adopted by the Company in the preparation of these interim consolidated financial statements, are as follows:

Estimates

The preparation of interim consolidated financial statements in conformity with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to interim consolidated financial reporting requires the Board of Directors to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the interim consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Although these accounting estimates are based on the Board of Directors' best knowledge, actual results may differ from those estimates.

Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the Company and enterprises controlled by the Company (its subsidiaries) up to 30 June each year. Control is achieved where the Company has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an investee so as to obtain benefits from its activities.

The results of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the period are included in the interim consolidated income statement from the effective date of acquisition or up to the effective date of disposal, as appropriate.

Where necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring the accounting policies used in line with those used by the Company.

Intragroup transactions and balances are eliminated in full on consolidation.

Non-controlling interests consist of the amount of those non-controlling interests at the date of the original business combination and the non-controlling interests' share of changes in equity since the date of the combination. Losses in subsidiaries are respectively attributed to the non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

Business combinations

On acquisition, the assets and liabilities and contingent liabilities of a subsidiary are measured at their fair values at the date of acquisition. Any excess of the cost of acquisition over the fair values of the identifiable net assets acquired is recognised as goodwill. Any deficiency of the cost of acquisition below the fair values of the identifiable net assets acquired is credited to profit and loss in the period of acquisition.

The non-controlling interests are initially measured at the non-controlling shareholders' proportion of the net fair value of the assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities recognised.

Cash and cash equivalent

Cash comprise cash on hand, demand deposits that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value and are not restricted in use.

Financial investments***Equity investments in other entities***

Equity investments in other entities represent investments in equity instruments over which the Company does not have control, joint control or significant influence over the investee, as well as investments in business cooperation contracts where the Company does not have joint control but is entitled to benefits dependent on the profit after tax of the cooperation arrangement.

Equity investments in other entities are carried at cost less provision for impairment (if any).

A provision for impairment of investments in other entities is recognised when the investee incurs losses or when such investments are impaired, indicating that the Company may not be able to recover its investment.

Receivables

Receivables represent the amounts recoverable from customers or other debtors and are stated at book value less provision for doubtful debts.

Provision for doubtful debts is made for receivables that are overdue, or when the debtor is in dissolution, in bankruptcy, or is experiencing similar difficulties and so may be unable to repay the debt.

Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost comprises cost of purchases and other directly attributable expenses. For inventories purchased for trading purposes, cost comprises cost of purchases and other directly attributable expenses. The Company determines the cost of inventories issued on a per-transaction basis. Cost is calculated using the FIFO method. Net realisable value represents the estimated selling price less all estimated costs to completion and estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

The evaluation of necessary provision for inventory obsolescence follows current prevailing accounting regulations which allow provisions to be made for obsolete, damaged, or sub-standard

inventories and for those which have costs higher than net realisable values as at the date of the interim consolidated financial statements.

Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost, accumulated depreciation and net book value.

The costs of purchased tangible fixed assets comprise their purchase prices and any directly attributable costs of bringing the assets to the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management.

The costs of self-constructed or manufactured assets are the actual construction or manufacturing cost plus installation and test running costs, and any directly attributable costs of bringing the assets to their working condition and location required for them to be capable of operating as intended.

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives as follows:

	Years
Buildings and structures	05 - 48
Machinery and equipment	05 - 15
Office equipment	03 - 10
Motor vehicles	05 - 15
Other assets	10

Loss or gain resulting from sales and disposals of tangible fixed assets is the difference between the net proceeds from sales or disposals of assets and their carrying amount and is recognised in the interim consolidated income statement.

Leasing

All leases are classified as operating leases, including land lease and lease improvements.

The Company as lessor

Rental income from operating leases is recognised on a straight-line basis over the term of the relevant lease. Initial direct costs incurred in negotiating and arranging an operating lease are added to the carrying amount of the leased asset and recognised on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

The Company as lessee

Leases where substantially all the rewards and risks of ownership of assets remain with the leasing company are accounted for as operating leases. Rentals payable under operating leases are charged to the interim consolidated income statement on a straight-line basis over the term of the relevant lease. Benefits received and receivable as an incentive to enter into an operating lease are also spread on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Intangible assets and amortisation

The costs of intangible assets comprise all expenditures incurred by the Company to acquire such assets up to the point at which the asset is in a condition capable of operating in the manner intended by management.

Intangible assets include land use rights and computer software.

Land use rights

Intangible assets represent land use rights at Nguyen The Nho residential area, Viet Yen Ward, Bac Ninh Province, and at Block 10, Tam Thanh Ward, Lang Son Province that are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation. Land use rights are amortised over the duration of the right to use the land within 50 years.

Computer Software

Intangible assets representing computer software is measured initially at purchase price and amortized using the straight-line method over the duration of 08 - 20 years.

Construction in progress

Properties in the course of construction for production, rental or administrative purposes, or for other purposes, are carried at cost including costs that are necessary to form the assets in accordance with the Company's accounting policy. Depreciation of these assets, on the same basis as other assets, commences when the assets are ready for their use.

Deferred expenses

Deferred expenses are actual expenses which have already been incurred but relate to results of operations of multiple accounting periods, including costs of tools, supplies and spare parts issued for consumption, maintenance and repair expenses, insurance expenses, and other types of deferred expenses.

Costs of tools, supplies and spare parts issued for consumption and other types of deferred expenses which are expected to provide future economic benefits to the Company. These expenditures have been capitalised as prepayments and are allocated to the interim separate income statement using the straight-line method in accordance with the current prevailing accounting regulations.

Maintenance and repair expenses for fixed assets represent periodic fixed asset repair costs incurred in accordance with the Company's technical requirements and business plans. These expenses are allocated to the interim separate statement of profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the respective repair and maintenance cycles.

Insurance expenses represent one-time insurance payments made upon contract signing and are allocated in the separate interim income statement on a straight-line basis over the insurance period of each contract.

Trade payables

Trade payables represent liabilities arising from the purchase of goods, services or assets from suppliers in the ordinary course of the Company's business. Trade payables are stated at historical cost.

Accrued expenses

Accrued expenses comprise amounts payable for goods and services received by the Company but not yet paid due to the absence of sufficient supporting documentation, and are recognised in the interim separate income statement in the accounting period.

Unearned revenue

Deferred revenue is the amounts received in advance relating to multiple accounting periods. The Company recognises deferred revenue in proportion to its obligations that the Company will have to fulfill in the future. When the revenue recognition conditions are satisfied, deferred revenue will

be recognised in the interim separate income statement for the period corresponding to the portion that meets the revenue recognition conditions.

Borrowings

Borrowings are recognised at cost, being the proceeds received net of directly attributable costs incurred in connection with the borrowings.

Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs comprise interest expense.

Borrowing costs are recognised in profit or loss in the year/period in which they are incurred, except for borrowing costs that are capitalised in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standard No. 16 "Borrowing Costs". Accordingly, borrowing costs directly attributable to the construction or production of qualifying assets, which are assets that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for their intended use or sale, are capitalized as part of the cost of those assets, until such time as the assets are substantially ready for their intended use or sale. Any income earned on the temporary investment of specific borrowings pending their expenditure on qualifying assets is deducted from the borrowing costs eligible for capitalization.

Equity

Ordinary shares

Ordinary shares with voting rights are recognised at par value. Shares issued to increase charter capital or shareholders' contributed capital are recognised based on the actual proceeds received corresponding to the par value of successfully issued shares.

Share premium

Share premium represents the difference between the par value and the issuance price of ordinary shares, net of costs directly attributable to the share issuance.

Revenue recognition

Sales of services

Revenue of a transaction involving the rendering of services is recognised when the outcome of such transactions can be measured reliably. Where a transaction involving the rendering of services is attributable to several periods, revenue is recognised in each period by reference to the percentage of completion of the transaction at the consolidated interim statement of financial position date of that period. The outcome of a transaction can be measured reliably when all four (4) following conditions are satisfied:

- (a) the amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- (b) it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company;
- (c) the percentage of completion of the transaction at the date of the interim consolidated statement of financial position can be measured reliably; and
- (d) the costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction can be measured reliably.

Interest income is accrued on a time basis, by reference to the principal outstanding and at the applicable interest rate.

Other income comprises income from non-recurring activities that are not part of the Company's ordinary revenue-generating activities.

Cost of sales and services rendered

Cost of sales and services rendered comprises the cost of services rendered during the period and is recorded in line with the related revenue recognised during the period.

Selling expenses

Selling expenses are expenses incurred that are directly related to the sale of products, merchandise and the rendering of services by the Company and are recognised as expenses in the period on an accrual basis.

General and administrative expenses

General and administrative expenses are expenses incurred in connection with the general administrative activities of the Company, which are not directly attributable to sales or production activities, and are recognised as expenses in the period on an accrual basis.

Taxation

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax.

The tax currently payable includes current corporate income tax expenses in accordance with the Corporate Income Tax Law. The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from profit before tax as reported in the interim separate income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years (including loss carried forward, if any) and it further excludes items that are never taxable or deductible.

Deferred tax is recognised on significant differences between carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the interim separate financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit and is accounted for using balance sheet liability method. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all temporary differences and deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which deductible temporary differences can be utilised.

Deferred tax is calculated at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period when the liability is settled or the asset realised. Deferred tax is charged or credited to profit or loss, except when it relates to items charged or credited directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in equity.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same tax authority and the Company intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

The determination of the tax currently payable is based on the current interpretation of tax regulations. However, these regulations are subject to periodic variation and their ultimate determination depends on the results of the tax authorities' examinations. As at 30 June 2026, the Company and TNH Lang Son Hospital Joint Stock Company – a subsidiary of the Company – had not recognised any deferred income tax assets in respect of tax losses carried forward, as the recoverability of such losses against future taxable profits was not considered probable at the reporting date.

For income arising from business activities licensed under the Investment Certificate for the construction project of TNH Pho Yen Hospital, the Company is obliged to pay corporate income tax

at the current tax rate of 10% for the entire duration of the operation. The Company is exempted from tax for 04 years from the year of taxable profit (2019) and is entitled to a 50% reduction of payable tax for the next 5 years. For the operating period ended at 30 June 2026, the Company operated at loss and no taxable profit incurred.

For income arising from business activities licensed under the Investment Certificate for the construction project of TNH Pho Yen Hospital, the Company is obliged to pay corporate income tax at the current tax rate of 10% for the entire duration of the operation. The Company is exempted from tax for 04 years from the year of taxable profit (2019) and is entitled to a 50% reduction of payable tax for the next 5 years. For the operating period ended at 30 June 2026, the Company operated at loss and no taxable profit incurred.

For income arising from business activities licensed under the Investment Certificate for Thai Nguyen International Hospital construction project, the Company is obliged to pay corporate income tax at the rate of 10% based on taxable profit from principal business activities.

Taxable income from other activities is subject to the current tax rate of 20%.

Other taxes are paid in accordance with the prevailing tax laws in Vietnam.

5. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	Closing balance	Opening balance
	VND	VND
Cash on hand	6,762,604,070	1,053,037,725
Demand deposits (i)	20,417,878,675	52,352,632,203
Cash in transit	-	250,000,000
	27,180,482,745	53,655,669,928

(i) Details of demand deposits are as below:

	Closing balance	Opening balance
	VND	VND
Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank- Thai Nguyen Branch	10,129,755,273	32,513,615,115
Joint stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam - Thai Nguyen Branch	7,792,409,475	3,323,869,253
Others	2,495,713,927	16,515,147,835
	20,417,878,675	52,352,632,203

6. SHORT-TERM TRADE RECEIVABLES

	Closing balance		Opening balance	
	VND	VND	VND	VND
	Carrying amount	Provision amount	Carrying amount	Provision amount
Social Insurance of Thai Nguyen Province	19,497,354,204	-	20,380,957,735	-
Viet Yen Social Insurance	4,042,846,067	-	4,782,909,045	-
Others	2,334,410,210	-	2,466,435,546	-
	25,874,610,481	-	27,630,302,326	-

7. ADVANCES TO SUPPLIERS

	Closing balance	Opening balance
	VND	VND
a. Short-term		
Y Sinh Trading and Service Company Limited	4,629,153,480	-
Viet Duc In Vitro Fertilization Joint Stock Company	4,617,776,000	4,617,776,000
SENIX Healthcare Group Company Limited (i)	4,000,000,000	4,000,000,000
Anh Yen Hanoi Company Limited	2,790,296,100	-
Duy Khanh International Services Company Limited	1,143,779,096	6,340,000,000
Duc Dung Construction and Development Company Limited	-	64,526,084,529
Meditronic Joint Stock Company	-	8,324,400,000
Thai Nguyen Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Company Limited	-	8,421,200,825
Other	8,352,620,650	30,066,357,946
	25,533,625,326	126,295,819,300
In which: Short-term advances to related parties (Details in Notes 26)	4,000,000,000	4,000,000,000
b. Long-term		
SENIX Health Care Group Company Limited (i)	96,000,000,000	96,000,000,000
	96,000,000,000	96,000,000,000
In which: Long-term advances to related parties (Details in Notes 26)	96,000,000,000	96,000,000,000
(i) Represent advances to SENIX Health Care Group Company Limited related to Lease contract of land and assets attached to at Phan Dinh Phung Commune, Thai Nguyen Province.		

8. INVENTORIES

	Closing balance		Opening balance	
	VND		VND	
	Cost	Provision	Cost	Provision
Raw materials	20,501,899,272	-	25,650,893,946	-
Work in progress	570,730,285	-	540,698,011	-
Merchandise	2,006,376,132	-	3,670,175,565	-
	23,079,005,689	-	29,861,767,522	-

9. DEFERRED EXPENSES

	Opening balance	Increase in the period	Decrease in the period	Closing balance
	VND	VND	VND	VND
a. Short-term				
Tools and dies issued for consumption	1,834,571,761	2,462,143,155	1,999,384,835	2,297,330,081
Insurance premium cost	499,641,670	1,097,743,812	521,349,562	1,076,035,920
Maintenance and repair expense	-	764,254,334	160,819,839	603,434,495
Others	1,389,621,490	733,628,982	1,389,791,474	733,458,998
	3,723,834,921	5,057,770,283	4,071,345,710	4,710,259,494

	Opening balance	Increase in the period	Decrease in the period	Closing balance
	VND	VND	VND	VND
b. Long-term				
Maintenance and repair expense	41,626,893,442	2,335,046,976	13,535,267,269	30,426,673,149
Tools and dies issued for consumption	34,181,792,121	3,451,784,568	9,559,665,372	28,073,911,317
Others	815,585,952	97,563,791	162,248,125	750,901,618
	76,624,271,515	5,884,395,335	23,257,180,766	59,251,486,084

As presented in Notes 16, the Company has mortgaged tools and dies with the carrying amount of VND 688,976,790 as at 30 June 2026 (as at 31 December 2025: VND 356,477,894) to secure loans at commercial banks.

10. TAXES AND AMOUNTS RECEIVABLE FROM/PAYABLE TO THE STATE BUDGET

	Opening balance	Payable during the period	Paid/Offset during the period	Closing balance
	VND	VND	VND	VND
a. Receivables				
Value added tax	4,597,281,766	-	296,022,977	4,893,304,743
Corporate income tax	-	-	385,000,732	385,000,732
Land tax	25,018,000	55,351,893	30,333,893	-
	4,622,299,766	55,351,893	711,357,602	5,278,305,475
b. Payables				
Value added tax	77,919,707	1,718,703,606	1,665,912,346	130,710,967
Corporate income tax	1,413,163,793	446,581,109	1,843,911,688	15,833,214
Personal income tax	1,143,222,945	3,317,369,880	3,526,974,840	933,617,985
	2,634,306,445	5,482,654,595	7,036,798,874	1,080,162,166

TNH HOSPITAL GROUP JOINT STOCK COMPANY

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

FORM B 09a-DN/HN

11. INCREASES, DECREASES IN TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Buildings and structures		Machinery and equipment		Office equipment		Motor vehicles		Others		Total	
	VND		VND		VND		VND		VND		VND	
COST												
Opening balance	1,540,521,564,353		336,979,297,559		2,102,580,980		36,854,261,911		862,083,000		1,917,319,787,803	
Additions	-		8,471,421,360		-		923,160,000		-		9,394,581,360	
Transfer from construction in progress	136,540,130		-		-		-		-		136,540,130	
Closing balance	1,540,658,104,483		345,450,718,919		2,102,580,980		37,777,421,911		862,083,000		1,926,850,909,293	
ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION												
Opening balance	160,145,834,932		86,613,369,299		344,017,585		8,314,513,237		110,404,351		255,528,139,404	
Charge for the period	21,345,935,550		12,049,404,434		107,639,271		1,473,341,280		47,316,150		35,023,636,685	
Closing balance	181,491,770,482		98,662,773,733		451,656,856		9,787,854,517		157,720,501		290,551,776,089	
NET BOOK VALUE												
Opening balance	1,380,375,729,421		250,365,928,260		1,758,563,395		28,539,748,674		751,678,649		1,661,791,648,399	
Closing balance	1,359,166,334,001		246,787,945,186		1,650,924,124		27,989,567,394		704,362,499		1,636,299,133,204	

As at 30 June 2026, the cost of the Company's tangible fixed assets includes VND 4,601,559,849 (31 December 2025: VND 4,346,190,219) of assets which have been fully depreciated but are still in use.

As at 30 June 2026, the Company's tangible assets are pledged to the bank to secure loan of the Company and TNH Lang Son Hospital Joint Stock Company – a subsidiary of the Company (details stated in Note 15 and Note 16) with the carrying amount of VND 1,263,900,729,253 (as at 31 December 2025: VND 1,063,276,548,369).

12. INCREASES, DECREASES IN INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	Land use rights VND	Computer software VND	Total VND
COST			
Opening balance	70,324,395,902	59,090,179,280	129,414,575,182
Additions	-	10,249,500,000	10,249,500,000
Closing balance	70,324,395,902	69,339,679,280	139,664,075,182
ACCUMULATED AMORTISATION			
Opening balance	4,061,508,892	10,057,893,275	14,119,402,167
Charge for the period	710,715,298	2,268,484,268	2,979,199,566
Closing balance	4,772,224,190	12,326,377,543	17,098,601,733
NET BOOK VALUE			
Opening balance	66,262,887,010	49,032,286,005	115,295,173,015
Closing balance	65,552,171,712	57,013,301,737	122,565,473,449

As at 30 June 2026, the cost of the Company's intangible assets includes VND 300,000,000 (as at 31 December 2025: VND 300,000,000) of assets which have been fully amortised but are still in use.

As presented in Note 16, the Company has pledged land use right and computer software with the carrying amount of VND 63,629,883,163 as at 30 June 2026 (as at 31 December 2025: VND 66,503,514,496) to secure loans at commercial banks.

13. LONG-TERM ASSETS IN PROGRESS**Construction in progress**

	Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
TNH Lang Son Hospital Project (i)	833,386,824,462	529,457,824,097
The Reproductive Health Support and High-Quality Treatment Center Project - Thai Nguyen International Hospital Project - Phase 3 (ii)	112,961,496,648	95,448,516,945
Da Nang Oncology Hospital Project	50,000,000,000	50,000,000,000
TNH High-Tech Eye Hospital Project	2,629,866,000	2,629,866,000
	998,978,187,110	677,536,207,042

(i) The investment project to construct TNH Lang Son Hospital with a scale of 300 beds and a total floor area of approximately 17,000 – 18,000 m², located in Block 10, Tam Thanh Ward, Lang Son Province.

(ii) The Reproductive Health Support and High-Quality Treatment Center Project – Thai Nguyen International Hospital, Phase 3, was approved by the 2024 Annual General Meeting of Shareholders in accordance with Resolution No.462/NQ-DHDCD dated 28 June 2024. The Project comprises investments in high-quality hospital beds, departments, clinics, and specialised high-quality medical service centers.

As presented in Notes 16, the Company has pledged assets attached to land and formed in the future from TNH Lang Son Project and assets formed from Thai Nguyen International Hospital Project - Phase 3 with total amount of VND 945,942,419,083 as at 30 June 2026 (as at 31 December 2025: VND 625,005,377,437) to secure the loans obtained from commercial banks.

During the period, total interest expense capitalized into construction in progress was VND 23,709,814,556 (the prior period: VND 7,174,094,635).

06 months. Term is detailed by each disbursement and debt receive. As at 30 June 2026, the loan bears an interest rate from 8.1% to 9.43% per annum (as at 31 December 2025: 7.6% per annum).

Details of the pledged assets' carrying value to secure short-term loans of the Company are as follow:

	Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
Collateral for the Company's loan		
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam – Thai Nguyen Branch	408,952,987,440	415,033,112,417
Total	408,952,987,440	415,033,112,417
Including:		
Tangible fixed assets (Details stated in Note 11)	408,952,987,440	415,033,112,417

16. LONG-TERM LOANS

	Opening balance VND Amount		In the year VND Increases Decreases	Closing balance VND Amount
Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank- Thai Nguyen Branch (i)	819,741,769,518	216,532,715,585	17,897,843,960	1,018,376,641,143
Joint stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam - Thai Nguyen Branch (ii)	62,276,541,837	14,055,698,782	2,100,000,000	74,232,240,619
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam- Thai Nguyen Branch (iii)	8,475,018,719	34,500,000	4,254,600,719	4,254,918,000
	890,493,330,074	230,622,914,367	24,252,444,679	1,096,863,799,762

In which:

- Amount due for settlement within 12 months	46,607,348,906	57,708,609,888
- Amount due for settlement after 12 months	843,885,981,168	1,039,155,189,874

(i) Long-term loans from the Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank- Thai Nguyen Branch include:

- Long-term loan from Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank – Thai Nguyen Branch under Credit Contract No. 99608.22.090.1699479.TD dated 07 February 2023 with a credit limit of VND 480,000,000,000, the loan term is 10 years from the next day of the first disbursement date. Loan interest rate is specified according to each disbursement, debt receipt and general agreement. The loan purpose is to invest in the construction and purchase of medical machinery and equipment for the implementation of the Investment Project to build TNH Viet Yen Hospital, Bac Ninh at Medical land area of Nguyen The Nho Residential area, Viet Yen Ward, Bac Ninh Province. As at 30 June 2026, applicable interest rate ranged from 7.5% to 11.4% per annum (as at 31 December 2025: 8% to 10.8%). The loan is secured by land use rights and assets attached to land and formed from the loan at Nguyen The Nho Residential Area, Viet Yen Ward, Bac Ninh as presented in Note 9, Note 11 and Note 12.
- Loan under Credit Contract No. 195039.24.090.32782217.TD dated 02 May 2024 (as amended by the Amending and Supplementary Document No. 195039.24.090.32782217.TD.PL03 dated 24 November 2025) with a credit limit of VND 580,000,000,000 and maximum term of 10 years from the

day following the Lender's disbursement of the first loan. The interest rate is determined for each disbursement, debt acknowledgement, and general agreement. The purpose of the loan is to fund the construction of TNH Lang Son Hospital Project located in Block 10, Tam Thanh Ward, Lang Son Province. As at 30 June 2026, the applicable interest rate is ranged from 7% to 11.9% per annum (as at 31 December 2025: 7% to 10.3% per annum). The loan is secured by the rights to use land and assets attached to the land to be formed in the future in Block 10, Tam Thanh Ward, Lang Son Province and and asset attached to land in TNH Pho Yen Hospital, as presented in Notes 11 and 13. As at 30 June 2026, the Company acted as a guarantor for the short-term borrowings of its subsidiary, TNH Lang Son Hospital Joint Stock Company ("TNH Lang Son"), at Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank – Thai Nguyen Branch. The Company also pledged 27,462,500 shares in TNH Lang Son, equivalent to VND 274,625,000,000 as collateral to secure the payment and debt obligations at the bank, as disclosed in Note 01 and 27.

- (i) Long-term loan from Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam - Thai Nguyen Branch include:

Loan under Credit Contract No. 02/2023/5745705/HDTD dated 28 August 2023 with a credit limit of VND 5,500,000,000, loan term is 60 months, interest rate as at 30 June 2026 is 10.5% per annum (as at 31 December 2025: 8.2% per annum), loan interest rate for the remaining period is applied by floating method according to the formula specified in the contract. The purpose of the loan is to invest in rooftop solar power system project to produce electricity. The loan is secured by machinery and equipment, which is rooftop solar power system to produce electricity as presented in Note 11.

Loan under Credit Contract No. 03/2024/5745705/HDTD dated 02 July 2024 with a credit limit of VND 8,400,000,000, loan term is 60 months, interest rate as at 30 June 2026 is 10.5% per annum (as at 31 December 2025: 8.2% per annum), loan interest rate for the remaining period is applied by floating method according to the bank, adjusted twice on January 1st and July 1st. The purpose of the loan is to invest in rooftop solar power system project to produce electricity. The loan is secured by rooftop solar power system to produce electricity as presented in Note 11.

Loan under Credit Contract No. 04/2025/5745705/HDTD dated 04 November 2024 with a total amount of VND 90,000,000,000 but shall not exceed 76.9% of the project's actual investment capital, the loan term is 72 months from the first disbursement, interest rate for the first 12 months as at 30 June 2026 is 7.6% per annum (as at 31 December 2025: 6.5% per annum), loan interest rate for the remaining period is applied by floating method according to the bank. The loan is utilised to finance allowable expenses of the Investment Project for Repairing, Renovating the 9-story building of Thai Nguyen International Hospital. It is secured by all assets formed from the Investment Project for Repairing and Renovating the 9-story building of Thai Nguyen International Hospital (Phase 3 of the Thai Nguyen International Hospital project), as presented in Note 13.

- (ii) Long-term loans from Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam – Thai Nguyen Branch include:

Loan under Credit Contract No. 461/24/HDTD/TN dated 29 December 2024 with credit limit of VND 1,000,000,000 under the method of one-time loan. The loan purpose, interest rate and loan term are specified in each loan contract, in which the interest rate as at 30 June 2026 was 7.4% per annum (as at 31 December 2025: 6.1% per annum). The loan is secured by machinery and equipment, and software of the Company as presented in Note 11 and 12.

Loan under Credit Contract No. 269/25/HDTD/TN dated 07 July 2025 with credit limit of VND 4,600,000,000 under the method of one-time loan. The loan purpose, interest rate and loan term are specified in each loan contract, in which the interest rate as at 30 June 2026 was 7.4% per annum (as at 31 December 2025: 6.1% per annum). The loan is secured by machinery and equipment, and software of the Company as presented in Note 11 and 12.

Details of the pledged assets' carrying value to secure long-term loans are as follow:

	<u>Closing balance</u>	<u>Opening balance</u>
	VND	VND
Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank- Thai Nguyen Branch	1,717,175,694,727	1,205,248,110,217
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam - Thai Nguyen Branch	140,789,336,626	113,369,162,962
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam- Thai Nguyen Branch	7,243,989,496	21,491,532,600
	1,865,209,020,849	1,340,108,805,779
In which:		
Deferred expenses (Details stated in Note 09)	688,976,790	356,477,894
Tangible assets (Details stated in Note 11)	854,947,741,813	648,243,435,952
Intangible assets (Details stated in Note 12)	63,629,883,163	66,503,514,496
Long-term assets in progress (Details stated in Note 13)	945,942,419,083	625,005,377,437

Long-term loans are repayable as follows:

	<u>Closing balance</u>	<u>Opening balance</u>
	VND	VND
On demand or within one year	57,708,609,888	46,607,348,906
In the second year	100,649,115,326	80,382,736,862
In the third to fifth year inclusive	444,000,177,679	359,100,025,728
After five years	494,505,896,869	404,403,218,578
	1,096,863,799,762	890,493,330,074
Less: Amount due for settlement within 12 months	(57,708,609,888)	(46,607,348,906)
Amount due for settlement after 12 months	1,039,155,189,874	843,885,981,168

TNH HOSPITAL GROUP JOINT STOCK COMPANY
NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

FORM B 09a-DN/HN

17. OWNERS' EQUITY

Movement in owners' equity

	Owner's contributed capital	Share premium	Treasury shares	Retained earnings	Non-controlling interests	Total
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
For the period from 01 January 2025 to 30 June 2025						
Prior period's opening balance	1,441,812,700,000	258,857,990,000	-	100,298,712,110	48,029,014,888	1,848,998,416,998
Stock buybacks (i)	-	-	(480,000,000)	-	-	(480,000,000)
(Loss) for the period	-	-	-	(53,991,552,513)	(92,864,541)	(54,084,417,054)
Prior period's closing balance	1,441,812,700,000	258,857,990,000	(480,000,000)	46,307,159,597	47,936,150,347	1,794,433,999,944
For the period from 01 January 2026 to 30 June 2026						
Current period's opening balance	1,657,999,430,000	42,671,260,000	(480,000,000)	7,167,235,368	47,936,946,935	1,755,294,872,303
Stock buybacks (i)	-	-	(250,000,000)	-	-	(250,000,000)
(Loss) for the period	-	-	-	(69,691,265,915)	(1,359,786,789)	(71,051,052,704)
Current period's closing balance	1,657,999,430,000	42,671,260,000	(730,000,000)	(62,524,030,547)	46,577,160,146	1,683,993,819,599

(i) According to the Board of Directors' Resolution No. 132/NQ-HDQT dated 08 May 2026, the Board of Directors approved the buyback of ESOP shares of resigned employees according to Regulation on stock issuance under 2022 ESOP as treasury shares. The number of shares registered to buy back are 25,000, with par value of VND 10,000/share, totally VND 250,000,000.

Shares

	Closing balance	Opening balance
	Shares	Shares
Number of shares issued to the public	165,799,943	165,799,943
<i>Ordinary shares</i>	165,799,943	165,799,943
Number of treasury shares	(73,000)	(48,000)
<i>Ordinary shares</i>	(73,000)	(48,000)
Number of outstanding shares in circulation	165,726,943	165,751,943
<i>Ordinary shares</i>	165,726,943	165,751,943

A common share has par value of VND 10,000/share.

The number of common shares subject to transfer restriction as at 30 June 2026 was 652,000 (as at 31 December 2024: 1,231,000).

Share Capital

As at 30 June 2026 and 31 December 2025, details of the capital contribution of shareholders are as follow:

	Contributed capital			
	Closing balance		Opening balance	
	USD	%	USD	%
Blooming Earth Pte Ltd	227,815,930,000	13.73	227,815,930,000	13.74
Kwe Beteiligungen AG	174,301,480,000	10.51	174,301,480,000	10.51
Access S.A., SICAV-SIF -KENNO VIETNAM (formerly known as Access S.A., SICAV-SIF - ASIA TOP PICKS)	167,466,450,000	10.10	167,466,450,000	10.10
Mr. Hoang Tuyen	53,115,990,000	3.20	53,115,990,000	3.20
Group of individual shareholders				
<i>Mr. Nguyen Anh Dinh</i>	81,504,970,000	4.92	61,504,970,000	3.71
<i>Mr. Nguyen Van Thuy</i>	3,932,075,000	0.24	3,932,075,000	0.24
<i>Mr. Trieu Xuan Hung</i>	969,180,000	0.06	969,180,000	0.06
Endurance Capital Vietnam Fund shareholder group				
<i>Edurance Capital VietNam I Limited</i>	59,081,640,000	3.56	59,081,640,000	3.56
<i>Edurance Capital S.A.SICAV -RAIF (formerly known as Edurance Capital VietNam II S.A.SICAV -RAIF)</i>	49,475,670,000	2.98	49,475,670,000	2.98
Others	839,356,045,000	50.63	859,606,045,000	51.85
	1,657,019,430,000	99.96	1,657,269,430,000	99.97
Treasury shares	730,000,000	0.04	480,000,000	0.03
Total	1,657,749,430,000	100.00	1,658,479,430,000	100.00

18. BUSINESS AND GEOGRAPHICAL SEGMENTS**Business segments**

During the period, the principal activities of the Company are medical examination and treatment, Therefore, the Company does not report by business segments. Revenue and cost of sales have been respectively detailed in Note 19 and Note 20.

Geographical segments

The Company conducts business operations through 7 business locations, comprising four hospital branches of the Company and TNH Lang Son Joint Stock Company, a subsidiary of the Company, as well as 3 companies engaged in the trading of pharmaceutical products and medical equipment (Details stated in Note 1).

Consolidated balance sheet as at 30 June 2026:

	Thai Nguyen International Hospital	TNH Pho Yen Hospital	TNH Viet Yen Hospital	TNH Lang Son Hospital	Other retail business operation	Total
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
Assets						
Segment assets	865,614,944,037	357,367,533,066	743,389,121,975	899,814,222,587	6,130,948,630	2,872,316,770,295
Unallocated assets						152,652,366,000
Total assets						3,024,969,136,295
Liabilities						
Segment liabilities	730,994,859,907	9,061,430,592	6,752,177,721	580,369,733,333	13,797,115,143	1,340,975,316,696
Total liabilities						1,340,975,316,696

Consolidated balance sheet as at 31 December 2025:

	Thai Nguyen International Hospital	TNH Pho Yen Hospital	TNH Viet Yen Hospital	TNH Lang Son Hospital	Other retail business operation	Total
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
Assets						
Segment assets	873,453,611,527	380,180,238,978	767,787,436,333	681,993,068,054	17,348,744,682	2,720,763,099,574
Unallocated assets						152,652,366,000
Total assets						2,873,415,465,574
Liabilities						
Segment liabilities	721,560,345,203	12,532,429,411	8,564,531,248	372,681,154,356	2,782,133,053	1,118,120,593,271
Total liabilities						1,118,120,593,271

Consolidated Income statement for the period ended 30 June 2026:

	Thai Nguyen International Hospital	TNH Pho Yen Hospital	TNH Viet Yen Hospital	TNH Lang Son Hospital	Other retail business operation	Total
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
Net external sales	155,286,603,892	55,694,986,789	39,737,829,209	-	25,352,130,416	276,071,550,306
Direct segment cost of sales	128,805,131,358	57,203,660,348	58,223,433,417	5,961,190,927	22,912,218,355	273,105,634,405
Segment profit/(loss)	26,481,472,534	(1,508,673,559)	(18,485,604,208)	(5,961,190,927)	2,439,912,061	2,965,915,901
Unallocated business expenses						(45,071,722,362)
(Costs)/Financial Revenue						(28,859,233,981)
Other income/(expenses)						360,568,847
(Loss) in accounting before tax						(70,604,471,595)
Corporate income tax expense						(446,581,109)
(Loss) after corporate income tax						(71,051,052,704)

Consolidated Income statement for the period ended 30 June 2025:

	Thai Nguyen International Hospital	TNH Pho Yen Hospital	TNH Viet Yen Hospital	TNH Lang Son Hospital	Other retail business operation	Total
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
Net external sales	145,772,699,832	50,199,655,319	20,281,915,773	-	-	216,254,270,924
Direct segment cost of sales	115,338,140,885	49,918,838,535	46,360,745,482	-	-	211,617,724,901
Segment profit/(loss)	30,434,558,948	280,816,784	(26,078,829,709)	-	-	4,636,546,023
Unallocated business expenses						(36,942,235,414)
(Costs)/Financial Revenue						(20,812,413,684)
Other income/(expenses)						(319,338,235)
(Loss) in accounting before tax						(53,437,441,310)
Corporate income tax expense						(646,975,744)
(Loss) after corporate income tax						(54,084,417,054)

19. REVENUE

	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Revenue from medical examination and treatment services	249,269,436,115	214,833,869,851
Pharmaceutical sales revenue	25,352,130,416	-
Other service revenues	1,449,983,775	1,420,401,073
	276,071,550,306	216,254,270,924

20. COST OF SALES

	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Cost of medical examination and treatment services	249,519,617,010	210,936,553,725
Cost of goods sold	22,912,218,355	-
Cost of other services	673,799,040	681,171,176
	273,105,634,405	211,617,724,901

21. PRODUCTION COST BY NATURE

	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Labour expenses	92,041,891,343	76,536,252,616
Raw materials and consumables	128,282,028,506	106,390,832,703
Depreciation and amortisation of fixed assets	38,002,836,251	35,358,252,009
Out-sourced services	30,546,712,240	28,658,715,375
Other monetary expenses	6,391,670,072	1,615,907,612
Cost of merchandise sold	22,912,218,355	-
	318,177,356,767	248,559,960,315

22. FINANCIAL EXPENSES

	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Interest expense	28,904,695,275	21,505,592,750
	28,904,695,275	21,505,592,750

23. ADMINISTRATION AND SELLING EXPENSES

	Current period VND	Prior period VND
General and administration expenses		
Labor expense	28,040,429,585	21,404,154,968
Office supplies	2,510,493,271	1,632,235,684
Depreciation and amortisation	1,337,665,781	1,665,241,506
Out-sourced service expenses	1,686,037,706	1,735,896,222
Other monetary expenses	6,513,776,457	7,638,884,276
	40,088,402,800	34,076,412,656
Selling expenses		
Labor expense	3,328,707,530	2,005,286,805
Out-sourced service expenses	1,654,612,032	860,535,953
	4,983,319,562	2,865,822,758

24. CURRENT CORPORATE INCOME TAX EXPENSE

	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Current corporate income tax expense		
Corporate income tax expense based on taxable profit in the current period	446,581,109	646,975,744
Total current corporate income tax expense	446,581,109	646,975,744

25. BASIC LOSSES PER SHARE

The calculation of basic losses per share as at 30 June 2026 is based on the amount of loss attributable to holders of ordinary shares and the weighted average number of ordinary shares in circulation for the period. Details are as follows:

	Current period	Prior period
Accounting (loss) after corporate income tax of the parent company (VND)	(69,691,265,915)	(53,991,552,513)
Average ordinary shares in circulation for the period (share)	165,744,652	144,133,270
Basic (losses) per share (VND/share)	(420)	(375)

26. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

List of related parties with transactions and significant balances during the period:

Related Parties	Relationship
Mrs. Nguyen Thi Thuy Giang	Chairwoman (Appointed on 21 April 2026) Non- executive member (Resigned on 21 April 2026)
SENIX Healthcare Group Company Limited	Related party of Member of the Board of Directors
Hanoi Chemical Materials Joint Stock Company (formerly Taurus Health Technology Joint Stock Company)	Related party of Member of the Board of Directors
Prospect Innovation and Consulting services Inc.	Related party of Member of the Board of Directors
Mr. Nguyen Huu Diep	Member of the Board of Directors Deputy General Director (Resigned on 25 August 2025)

During the period, the Company entered into the following significant transactions with its related parties:

	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Purchased services		
Hanoi Chemical Materials Joint Stock Company	2,401,994,571	-
Prospect Innovation and Consulting services Inc.	1,326,537,600	1,548,600,000
Mrs. Nguyen Thi Thuy Giang	180,000,000	
	3,908,532,171	1,548,600,000
Advances		
Mr. Nguyen Huu Diep	-	2,000,000,000
	-	2,000,000,000

Significant balances with related parties at the balance sheet date:

	<u>Closing balance</u> VND	<u>Opening balance</u> VND
Short-term trade payables		
Hanoi Chemical Materials Joint Stock Company	1,195,882,453	-
	1,195,882,453	-
Short-term accrued expenses		
Prospect Innovation and Consulting services Inc.	253,920,000	-
	253,920,000	-
Short-term advances to suppliers		
SENIX Health Care Group Company Limited	4,000,000,000	4,000,000,000
	4,000,000,000	4,000,000,000
Long-term advances to suppliers		
SENIX Health Care Group Company Limited	96,000,000,000	96,000,000,000
	96,000,000,000	96,000,000,000

The total income of the Executive Board, remuneration of the Board of Directors, Supervisory Board and chief accountant in the period is as follows:

<u>Name</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Current period</u> VND	<u>Prior period</u> VND
The Board of Directors			
Mrs. Nguyen Thi Thuy Giang	Chairwoman (Appointed on 21 April 2026)	-	48,000,000
	Non-executive member (Resigned on 21 April 2026)		
Mr. Le Xuan Tan	Member cum Chief Executive Officer	1,260,900,000	1,247,100,000
Mr. Hoang Tuyen	Member (Appointed on 21 April 2026)	894,900,000	1,431,100,000
	Chairman (Resigned on 21 April 2026)		
Mr. Nguyen Van Thuy	Member (Resigned on 16 June 2025)	158,500,000	419,736,364
Mr. Tran Thien Sach	Member (Resigned on 16 June 2025)	177,500,000	707,600,000
Mr. Ngo Minh Truong	Member (Resigned on 16 June 2025)	90,000,000	629,900,000
Mr. Nguyen Xuan Don	Member (Resigned on 16 June 2025)	-	96,000,000
Mr. Vu Hong Minh	Member (Resigned on 16 June 2025)	-	96,000,000
Mr. Ly Thai Hai	Member (Resigned on 16 June 2025)	-	96,000,000
Executive Board			
Mrs. Le Thi Thuy An	Group Chief Operating Officer (No longer a member of the Executive Board from 15 May 2026)	617,650,000	659,276,923
Mr. Le Tuan Thanh	Group Chief Medical Officer (Appointed on 5 March 2026)	600,600,000	-
Mr. Nguyen Anh Dinh	Project Director (No longer a member of the Executive Board from 15 May 2026)	499,520,000	586,300,000
Mr. Tran Cao Vy	Chief Information Officer (No longer a member of the Executive Board from 15 May 2026)	384,266,667	-
Mr. Truong Van Quy	Director of Human Resources	307,566,667	-

Name	Position	Current period VND	Prior period VND
	(No longer a member of the Executive Board from 15 May 2026)		
Mrs. Nguyen Thi Thu Thuy	Chief Accountant (Under Executive Board from 15 May 2026)	272,590,872	222,977,865
Mrs. Pham Thi Hong Van	Director of Training - Research and Quality Management (Appointed on 8 April 2026, No longer a member of the Executive Board from 15 May 2026)	66,096,154	-
Mr. Dao Manh Duy	Deputy General Director (resigned on 25 August 2025)	-	226,600,000
Board of Supervisors			
Mr. Vu Vinh Quang	Chairman of the Board of Supervisors (resigned on 16 June 2026)	171,500,000	340,350,000
Mr. Nguyen Van Chuan	Member of the Board of Supervisors (resigned on 16 June 2026)	147,115,385	161,586,364
Mr. Dang Duc Huan	Member of the Board of Supervisors (resigned on 28 June 2024)	-	48,000,000
Mr. Pham Vinh Hung	Member of the Board of Supervisors (resigned on 16 June 2024)	-	48,000,000
		5,648,705,745	7,064,527,516

27. COMMITMENTS**Lease commitment**

The Company is obligated to pay a minimum rental fee for future asset leases as outlined below:

	Closing balance VND	Opening balance VND
Within one year	9,480,114,885	9,480,114,885
In the second to fifth year inclusive	37,920,459,538	37,920,459,538
After five years	197,485,536,797	202,219,511,575
	244,886,111,220	249,620,085,998

The Company's operating lease commitments primarily consist of the following lease contracts:

- Lease of 2,240 square meters of land and assets attached to land including an office building and a Pharmaceutical and Cosmetic Testing Center at Phan Dinh Phung Ward, Thai Nguyen Province under a 30-year term commencing from the handover date.
- Lease of 7,761.3 square meters of land at 328 Luong Ngoc Quyen, Phan Dinh Phung Ward, Thai Nguyen Province under a 41-year term commencing from 2022.
- Lease of 544.3 square meters of land at 328 Luong Ngoc Quyen, Phan Dinh Phung Ward, Thai Nguyen Province under a 40-year term commencing from 2022.

Capital commitment

As at 30 June 2026, the total value of contracts related to the investments in the construction of Thai Nguyen International Hospital Phase 3, Da Nang Oncology Hospital and the construction project of TNH Lang Son Hospital that have been contracted and not yet handed over is approximately VND 24.3 billion, 100 billion and 30.6 billion (as at 31 December 2025: VND 33.7 billion, 100 billion and 137.4 billion)

Guarantee

As at 30 June 2026, the Company acted as a guarantor for the short-term borrowings of its subsidiary, TNH Lang Son Hospital Joint Stock Company ("TNH Lang Son"), at Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank – Thai Nguyen Branch, The Company also pledged 27,462,500 of its shares in TNH Lang Son, equivalent to VND 274,625,000,000, and asset attached to land in TNH Pho Yen Hospital as collateral to secure the payment and debt obligations at the bank, as disclosed in Notes 01, 11 and 16.

28. SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURES OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION

Cash outflows for purchases of fixed assets and construction in progress during the period exclude an amount of VND 33,449,208,115 (the prior period: VND 27,412,718,885), representing an addition in fixed assets during the period that has not yet been paid, Consequently, changes in accounts payable have been adjusted in Note Increase, decrease in payables.

Cash outflows for purchases of fixed assets and construction in progress during the period exclude an amount of VND 18,513,849,792 (the prior period: VND 115,767,132,583), representing an addition in fixed assets during the period that has been prepaid. Consequently, changes in accounts receivable have been adjusted by the same amount.

29. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Pursuant to Decision No. 216/2026/QĐ-HĐQT dated 10 August 2026, the Company's Board of Directors resolved to terminate the operations of its representative office in Hanoi.



Luu Thi Hai Yen
Preparer



Nguyen Thi Thu Thuy
Chief Accountant



Le Xuan Tan
Chief Executive Officer

Approved, 28 August 2026